

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
AUSTIN DIVISION

JANFRANK BERRIOS LAGUNA,

Plaintiff,

v.

KRISTI NOEM, *Secretary of Homeland Security,*  
*in her official capacity,* et al.,

Defendants.

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1:25-CV-558-RP-SH

**ORDER**

On May 1, 2025, Plaintiff dismissed all claims in this case without prejudice. (Dkt. 5). Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(i) allows a plaintiff to voluntarily dismiss an action without a court order by filing a notice of dismissal before the opposing party serves an answer or a motion for summary judgment. Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(a)(1)(A)(i). Defendants have not served answers or motions for summary judgment. Plaintiff's notice is therefore "self-effectuating and terminates the case in and of itself; no order or other action of the district court is required." *In re Amerijet Int'l, Inc.*, 785 F.3d 967, 973 (5th Cir. 2015), *as revised* (May 15, 2015).

As nothing remains to resolve, **IT IS ORDERED** that the case is **CLOSED**.

**SIGNED** on May 12, 2025.



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ROBERT PITMAN  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE